Unaudited results report for the six months to June 2022

30 August 2022



Unaudited results for the six months to June 2022

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Trading highlights for the six months to June 2022¹

- Revenue of €597 million for the six months to June 2022 decreased by 2% or €13 million year on year. Growth in postpay mobile and bundling, as well as an increase in NBP access revenue and the consolidation of Evros revenue, was offset by a reduction in revenues due to the sale of Tetra as well as revenue reductions in traditional access, TV & content, UK, and prepay mobile revenues.
- Group adjusted EBITDA² of €312 million decreased by 10% or €32 million year on year; €21 million relating to gross margin, in part driven by a €10 million increase in Mobile cost of acquisition and retention investment; €11 million relating to pay and non pay costs driven by rising costs of living.
- Fixed line revenue of €464 million decreased by 1% or €4 million year on year, driven by decisions to exit from joint venture arrangement, Tetra and sport content as well as traditional voice access declines and broadband revenue declines due to promotional activity to drive growth in the base. Revenue declines were partly offset by growth NBP access revenue and managed services revenues as well as the consolidation of Evros revenue.
- The group broadband customer base³ at quarter end was 958,000, a decline of 1% or 12,000 customers year driven by a retail customer base decreased by 2% or 11,000 but returned to growth in the quarter, increasing by 2,000 customers. There were 835,000 customers availing of fibre based high speed broadband services, an increase of 2% or 16,000 year on year.
- Group fixed access paths decreased by 3% or 43,000 year on year, with a reduction in fixed line access net losses of 71,000⁴. Standalone broadband (SABB) lines increased by 29,000 year on year.
- Mobile revenue of €151 million decreased by 5% or €7 million year on year driven by a €7m decline in specialised build to suit network project in the prior year. Postpay revenue increased by €5 million or 7% year on year but was broadly offset by prepay and roaming revenue declines.
- Total mobile customers at quarter end were 1,260,000⁵, including 935,000 postpay customers and 325,000 prepay customers. The postpay customer base increased by 9% or 85,000 year on year, bringing the number of customers on postpay contracts to 74%, an increase of 3 percentage points year on year. The prepay base reduced by 5% or 17,000 year on year, primarily driven by migration of customers to postpay contracts.
- Group operating costs⁶ of €285 million increased by 7% or €19 million year on year, primarily due to the consolidation of Evros operational costs and timing of investment in Mobile cost of acquisition and retention as well as rising costs of living, particularly in relation to accommodation costs as the company increases its mobile rollout footprint.
- Full Time Equivalent (FTE) staff totalled 3,478 at quarter end and broadly stable year on year.
- Cash on hand of €37 million at quarter end was post a €300 million dividend paid in the quarter.

¹ The figures presented above include amounts relating to the Groups 56% share in Tetra Ireland Communication Limited ("Tetra"). Following the adoption of IFRS 11, Joint Arrangements, Tetra is reported in the financial statements under the equity method as opposed to proportionate consolidation. The management discussion and analysis section of this quarterly report presents results on a management accounting basis and therefore includes the results of the Group's joint ventures on a proportionate basis, reflected in Group revenue, operating costs and EBITDA.

² Adjusted EBITDA is earnings before interest, taxation, amortisation, depreciation, non-cash lease fair value credits, non-cash pension charge, management charge, profit on disposal of Property, Plant and Equipment and exceptional items.

³Combined retail and wholesale excluding LLU and line share, including SABB.

⁴ Combined retail and wholesale access line losses including LLU.

⁵ Mobile base is a combination of handset subscriptions, machine to machine and mobile broadband subscriptions.

⁶ Operating costs are cost of sales, pay costs, and non-pay costs, excluding non-cash pension charge, fair value lease credits, and management charge.

eircom Holdings (Ireland) Limited KPIs as at 30 June 2022 (unaudited)

	As at and for the six n		
	30 Jun 2021 (unaudited)	30 Jun 2022 (unaudited)	% Change N1
Group Access Paths ('000)			
Retail Access Lines	590	566	(4%)
Retail SABB*	24	19	(20%)
Wholesale Access Lines	398	351	(12%)
Wholesale SABB ⁷	255	289	16%
Wholesale LLU ⁸	2	1	(15%)
Total Group Access Paths	1,269	1,226	(3%)
Retail Voice Traffic (millions of minutes)	492	338	(31%)
Broadband Line Base ('000)			
Retail Broadband Lines	447	437	(2%)
Wholesale Broadband Lines	523	522	0%
Total Broadband Lines	970	958	(1%)
- of which fibre broadband lines	810	831	3%
Mobile Customer Base ('000)			
Prepay Handset Customers	340	323	(5%)
Prepay MBB Customers	2	2	(25%)
Total Prepay Customers	342	325	(5%)
Postpay Handsets (including M2M)	810	885	8%
Postpay MBB	40	50	29%
Total Postpay Customers	850	935	9%
Total Mobile Customers	1,192	1,260	4%
ARPUs (€) N2 & N3			
Consumer Blended ARPU	49.6	49.1	(1%)
WLR PSTN ARPU	16.8	16.8	0%
Bitstream ARPU (including SABB)	16.6	17.3	4%
Prepay ARPU (including MBB)	15.7	16.0	1%
Postpay ARPU (including MBB/M2M)	17.2	16.8	(2%)
Closing FTE Headcount	3,482	3,478	0%

SABB: Standalone Broadband.
 LLU: Local Loop Unbundled.

Reconciliation of earnings before interest, taxation, amortisation, depreciation, non-cash lease fair value credits, non-cash pension charges, management charge and exceptional items to operating profit

	Second quarter ended June21 Em	Second quarter ended June22 €m	Six months ended June21 €m	Six months ended June22 €m
Operating profit	44	58	97	193
Profit on disposal of right of use assets	(5)	-	(5)	-
Exceptional gain on exit from subsidiary/joint venture	-	-	12	(68)
Exceptional items	44	9	51	16
Management charge	2	1	3	3
Non-cash pension (credit)/charge	(1)	2	1	-
Operating profit before non-cash pension charges, management charge and exceptional items	84	70	159	144
Depreciation of right of use assets	11	12	24	24
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	71	63	138	123
Amortisation	9	9	19	19
EBITDA before non-cash pension charges, management charge and	175	154	340	310
exceptional items				
IFRS 3 unfavourable lease fair value adjustment	-	-	(1)	-
Adjusted EBITDA before non-cash lease fair value credits, non-cash	175	154	339	310
pension charges, management charge and exceptional items				
EBITDA of joint ventures using proportionate consolidation	2	-	5	2
Reported EBITDA* before non-cash lease fair value credits, non-cash				
pension charges, management charge and exceptional items	177	154	344	312
Reported EBITDA* before non-cash lease fair value credits, non-cash pension charges, management charge and exceptional items is split as follows: Fixed line	135	123	263	247
Mobile	41	31	80	65
Inter-segment	1	-	1	-
	177	154	344	312

^{*} Reported EBITDA includes the results of the group's joint ventures on a proportionate basis. The statutory basis includes the results of the group's joint ventures using the equity accounting basis rather than on a proportionate consolidation basis.

Consolidated Income Statement – unaudited For the second quarter ended 30 June 2022

	30 June 2021	30 June 2022
	€m	€m
Revenue	311	296
Operating costs excluding amortisation, depreciation and exceptional items	(137)	(145)
Amortisation	(9)	(9)
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	(71)	(63)
Depreciation of right of use assets	(11)	(12)
Exceptional items	(44)	(9)
Profit on disposal of right of use assets	5	_
Operating profit	44	58
Finance costs – net	(24)	(25)
Share of profit of joint venture	1	· -
Profit before tax	21	33
Income tax charge	(1)	(3)
Profit for the period	20	30

Consolidated Income Statement – unaudited For the six-month period ended 30 June 2022

	Notes	30 June 2021 €m	30 June 2022 €m
Revenue	3	602	593
Operating costs excluding amortisation, depreciation and exceptional items		(266)	(286)
Amortisation	3	(19)	(19)
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	3	(138)	(123)
Depreciation of right of use assets	3	(24)	(24)
Exceptional items	3, 4	(51)	(16)
Exceptional gain on exit from subsidiary/joint venture	3, 5	(12)	68
Profit on disposal of right of use assets		5	-
Operating profit	3	97	193
Finance costs – net	6	(49)	(50)
Share of profit of joint venture		3	ĺ
Profit before tax		51	144
Income tax charge	7	(8)	(12)
Profit for the period	_	43	132

Group statement of comprehensive income – unaudited For the six-month period ended 30 June 2022

30 June 2021	30 June 2022
€m	€m
43	132
(7)	288
1	(36)
(6)	252
37	384
	€m 43 (7) 1 (6)

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the condensed interim financial information.

Consolidated Balance Sheet – unaudited As at 30 June 2022

	Notes	31 Dec 2021	30 June 2022
		€m	€m
Assets			
Non-current assets		2.42	
Goodwill		242	242
Other intangible assets		192	189
Property, plant and equipment		1,300	1,289
Right of use assets		388	377
Retirement benefit asset	11	349	639
Deferred tax assets		2	4
Other assets		14	13
		2,487	2,753
Current assets			
Inventories		22	28
Trade and other receivables	8	187	211
Contract assets	Č	31	28
Restricted cash		1	56
Cash and cash equivalents		287	37
Cash and Cash equivalents		528	360
Assets held for sale		328 7	300
		535	360
Total assets		3,022	3,113
Liabilities Non-current liabilities			
Borrowings	9	2,537	2,539
Lease liabilities	10	575	2,339 557
Trade and other payables	10	39	37
Deferred tax liabilities	12	71	109
Provisions for other liabilities and charges	12	97	96
		3,319	3,338
Current liabilities			
Lease liabilities	10	52	57
Trade and other payables		501	497
Current tax liabilities		10	-
Provisions for other liabilities and charges	12	34	31
		597	585
Total liabilities		3,916	3,923
Equity			
Equity share capital		_	_
Capital contribution		62	62
Retained loss		(956)	(872)
Total equity		(894)	(810)
Total liabilities and equity		3,022	3,113

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the condensed interim financial information.

Consolidated cash flow statement – unaudited For the second quarter ended 30 June 2022

	30 June 2021	30 June 2022
	€m	€m
Cash flows from operating activities		
Cash generated from operations	242	177
Interest paid	(36)	(36)
Income tax paid	(12)	(15)
Net cash generated from operating activities	194	126
Cash flows from investing activities		
Disposal of subsidiary/joint venture	(1)	-
Acquisition of subsidiary undertaking, net of cash acquired	(3)	-
Purchase of property, plant and equipment (PPE)	(39)	(39)
Purchase of intangible assets	(11)	(10)
Proceeds from sale of ROU assets	4	-
Dividend received from joint arrangement	2	-
Restricted cash	-	(55)
Net cash used in investing activities	(48)	(104)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Dividends paid to equity shareholder	-	(300)
Payment of principal on lease liabilities	(14)	(14)
Net cash used in financing activities	(14)	(314)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and bank overdrafts	132	(292)
Cash, cash equivalents and bank overdrafts at beginning of period	87	329
Cash, cash equivalents and bank overdrafts at end of period	219	37

Consolidated cash flow statement – unaudited For the six-month period ended 30 June 2022

N	lotes	30 June 2021 €m	30 June 2022 €m
Cash flows from operating activities	10	240	25
Cash generated from operations	13	340	256
Interest paid		(51)	(51)
Income tax paid		(21)	(24)
Net cash generated from operating activities		268	181
Cash flows from investing activities			
Disposal of subsidiary/joint venture		(2)	76
Acquisition of subsidiary undertaking, net of cash acquired		(50)	-
Purchase of property, plant and equipment (PPE)		(99)	(101)
Purchase of intangible assets		(20)	(25)
Proceeds from sale of PPE assets		1	-
Proceeds from sale of ROU assets		4	-
Dividend received from joint arrangement		3	-
Restricted cash		-	(55)
Net cash used in investing activities		(163)	(105)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Dividends paid to equity shareholder		-	(300)
Payment of principal on lease liabilities		(20)	(26)
Net cash used in financing activities		(20)	(326)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and bank overdrafts		85	(250)
Cash, cash equivalents and bank overdrafts at beginning of period		134	287
Cash, cash equivalents and bank overdrafts at end of period		219	37

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the condensed interim financial information.

Consolidated statement of changes in shareholders' equity – unaudited For the six-month period ended 30 June 2022

	Equity share capital €m	Capital contribution €m	Retained loss €m	Total equity €m
Balance at 31 December 2020		62	(1,200)	(1,138)
Profit for the six month period	-	-	43	43
Defined benefit pension scheme remeasurement loss	-	_	(7)	(7)
Tax on defined benefit pension scheme remeasurement loss	-	-	1	1
Total comprehensive income	-	-	37	37
Balance at 30 June 2021	-	62	(1,163)	(1,101)
Balance at 31 December 2021	-	62	(956)	(894)
Profit for the six month period	-	-	132	132
Defined benefit pension scheme remeasurement gain	_	_	288	288
Tax on defined benefit pension scheme remeasurement gain	-	-	(36)	(36)
Total comprehensive income	-	-	384	384
Dividends relating to equity shareholder	-		(300)	(300)
Balance at 30 June 2022	-	62	(872)	(810)

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the condensed interim financial information.

Selected notes to the condensed interim financial information – unaudited

1. General information

eircom Holdings (Ireland) Limited ("the company' or "EHIL") and its subsidiaries together ("the group" or "eircom Holdings (Ireland) Limited group" or "EHIL Group"), provide fixed line and mobile telecommunications services in Ireland.

This condensed consolidated interim financial information was approved for issue on 30 August 2022.

2. Basis of preparation

This financial information has been prepared to make available certain unaudited condensed consolidated financial information to the holders of the group's Senior Secured Notes. Accordingly, the group has not prepared this financial information in accordance with IAS 34 – "Interim Financial Information" and has not carried out an impairment review of the carrying value of goodwill and other non-current assets as at 30 June 2022.

This condensed interim financial information has been prepared on the going concern basis, which assumes that eircom Holdings (Ireland) Limited will continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future.

The financial information, as at and for the period ended 30 June 2022, in respect of the group has been prepared using the same accounting policies as applied for the eighteen-month period ended 31 December 2021. For a more complete discussion of our significant accounting policies and other information, including our critical accounting judgements and estimates, this report should be read in conjunction with the financial statements of EHIL for the eighteen-month period ended 31 December 2021.

Selected notes to the condensed interim financial information – unaudited (continued)

3. Segment information

The group provides communications services, principally in Ireland. The group is organised into two main operating segments: fixed line and mobile.

The segment results for the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 are as follows:

	Fixed line €m	Mobile €m	Inter-segment €m	Reported* €m	Adjusted €m	Statutory* €m
Revenue	464	151	(18)	597	(4)	593
EBITDA **	247	65	_	312	(2)	310
Management charge	(3)	-	-	(3)	_	(3)
Amortisation	(9)	(10)	-	(19)	-	(19)
Depreciation of PPE	(109)	(15)	-	(124)	1	(123)
Depreciation of right of use assets	(9)	(15)	-	(24)	-	(24)
Exceptional items	(13)	(3)	-	(16)	_	(16)
Exceptional gain on exit from joint						
venture	68	-	-	68	-	68
Operating profit	172	22	-	194	(1)	193

The segment results for the six-month period ended 30 June 2021 are as follows:

	Fixed line €m	Mobile €m	Inter-segment €m	Reported* €m	Adjusted €m	Statutory* €m
Revenue	468	158	(16)	610	(8)	602
EBITDA **	263	80	1	344	(5)	339
Non-cash lease fair value credits	1	-	-	1	-	1
Non-cash pension charges	(1)	-	-	(1)	-	(1)
Management charge	(3)	-	-	(3)	-	(3)
Amortisation	(9)	(10)	-	(19)	-	(19)
Depreciation of PPE	(126)	(12)	-	(138)	-	(138)
Depreciation of right of use assets	(9)	(14)	(1)	(24)	-	(24)
Exceptional items	(33)	(18)	-	(51)	-	(51)
Exceptional gain on exit from						
subsidiary	-	(12)	-	(12)	-	(12)
Profit on disposal of right of use assets	-	5	-	5	-	5
Operating profit	83	19	-	102	(5)	97

^{*} Reported EBITDA includes the results of the group's joint ventures on a proportionate basis. The statutory basis includes the results of the group's joint ventures using the equity accounting basis rather than on a proportionate consolidation basis.

^{**} EBITDA is earnings before interest, taxation, amortisation, depreciation of property, plant & equipment and right of use assets, non-cash lease fair value credits, non-cash pension charges, management charge and exceptional items.

Selected notes to the condensed interim financial information – unaudited (continued)

4. Exceptional items

30 June 2021 €m	30 June 2022 €m
Restructuring programme costs 23	5
Covid-19 related costs 2	1
Strategic review and other related costs 2	3
Group re-organisation costs 3	3
Impairment of leased assets 18	-
Other exceptional items 3	4
51	16

The group has adopted an income statement format which seeks to highlight significant items within group results for the period. The group believe that this presentation provides additional analysis as it highlights significant or one-off items. Judgement is used by the group in assessing the particular items, which by virtue of their scale and nature are disclosed in the group income statement and related notes as exceptional items.

Restructuring programme costs

The group included an exceptional charge of €5 million (30 June 2021: €23 million) for restructuring programme costs in respect of staff that had committed to exiting the business in the period ended 30 June 2022.

No provision has been included in respect of future staff exits not committed at 30 June 2022, and any further costs will be charged to the income statement and impact cash flows in future periods.

Covid-19 related costs

The group included an additional charge of €1 million (30 June 2021: €2 million) for the cost impact of the Covid-19 pandemic, mainly due to staff costs and the purchase of Personal Protective Equipment (PPE), in the period ended 30 June 2022.

Strategic review and other related costs

The group recognised an exceptional charge of €3 million for costs incurred in connection with various project related costs relating to the corporate group structure in the period ended 30 June 2022.

The group recognised an exceptional charge of \in 2 million for costs relating to the acquisition of the Evros Technology Group, a leading IT services provider, and for other project related costs incurred in the period ended 30 June 2021.

Group re-organisation costs

The group included an exceptional charge of €3 million (30 June 2021: €3 million) for re-organisation costs in the period ended 30 June 2022.

Impairment of leased assets

The group recognised an impairment on leased assets of €18 million during the period ended 30 June 2021.

Other exceptional items

During the period ended 30 June 2022, the group recognised an exceptional charge of €4 million (30 June 2021: €3 million) for in respect of legal and other related matters.

Selected notes to the condensed interim financial information – unaudited (continued)

5. Exceptional gain on exit from subsidiary/joint venture

	30 June 2021 €m	30 June 2022 €m
Disposal consideration	-	76
Net assets disposed	-	(8)
Other liabilities relating to the exit of Emerald Tower Limited	(12)	-
	(12)	68

In March 2022, the group completed the sale of its majority stake in Tetra Ireland Communications Limited, a provider of secure communications for use by emergency services and non-commercial public bodies.

6. Finance costs – net

	30 June 2021 €m	30 June 2022 €m
(a) Finance costs:		
Interest payable on bank loans and other debts	37	37
Net interest cost on net pension liability	(4)	(2)
Amortisation of debt issue costs and debt modification fees	2	2
Interest on lease liabilities	13	13
Negative interest on cash deposits	1	-
	49	50
(b) Finance income:		
Interest income	<u>-</u>	<u> </u>
Finance costs – net	49	50

7. Income tax charge

The tax on the group's profit before tax differs from the amount that would arise using the tax rate applicable to the profit of the group as follows: -

	30 June 2021 €m	30 June 2022 €m
Profit before tax	51	144
Tax calculated at Irish standard tax rate of 12.5%	6	18
Effects of:-		
Non-deductible expenses	1	4
Income taxable at higher rate	1	-
Income not subject to taxation	-	(9)
Adjustments in respect of prior periods	-	(1)
Tax charge for the period	8	12

8. Trade and other receivables

During the period ended 30 June 2022, the group recognised a provision for impaired receivables of €4 million (30 June 2021: €Nil) and utilised provisions for impaired receivables of €1 million (30 June 2021: €8 million). The creation and reversal of provisions for impaired receivables have been included in "operating costs" in the income statement.

Selected notes to the condensed interim financial information – unaudited (continued

9. Borrowings

The maturity profile of the carrying amount of the group's borrowings is set out below.

	Within 1 Year €m	Between 1 & 2 Years €m	Between 2 & 5 Years €m	After 5 Years €m	Total €m
A 420 X 2000					
As at 30 June 2022			1 100		1 100
Bank borrowings (Facility B) Debt modification fees	-	-	1,100 (6)	-	1,100
Debt modification fees		<u>-</u>	1,094	-	(6) 1,094
	-	-	1,094	-	1,094
3.5% Senior Secured Notes due 2026	-	_	750	-	750
1.75% Senior Secured Notes due 2024	-	_	350	-	350
2.625% Senior Secured Notes due 2027	-	-	350	-	350
Debt issue costs	-	-	(5)	-	(5)
	-	-	1,445	-	1,445
		-	2,539	-	2,539
As at 31 December 2021					
Bank borrowings (Facility B)	-	-	1,100	-	1,100
Debt modification fees		-	(7)	-	(7)
	-	-	1,093	-	1,093
3.5% Senior Secured Notes due 2026	-	-	750	-	750
1.75% Senior Secured Notes due 2024	-	-	350	-	350
2.625% Senior Secured Notes due 2027	-	-	-	350	350
Debt issue costs	<u> </u>	-	(5)	(1)	(6)
	-	-	1,095	349	1,444
		-	2,188	349	2,537

At 30 June 2022, the group has Senior Bank borrowings of \in 1,100 million with a maturity date of 15 May 2026 and Senior Secured Notes of \in 750 million with a maturity date of 15 May 2026, \in 350 million with a maturity date of 1 November 2024 and \in 350 million with a maturity date of 15 February 2027.

At 30 June 2022, the group has a €50 million revolving credit facility, which was undrawn at 30 June 2022.

Interest accrued on borrowings at 30 June 2022 is €7 million (31 December 2021: €7 million). This is included in trade and other payables.

10. Lease liabilities

The carrying amounts of lease liabilities and the movements during the period are set out below:

	31 Dec 2021 €m	30 June 2022 €m
At beginning of period 1 January	562	627
Arising on acquisition	4	-
Additions	98	13
Modifications	8	1
Disposals	(3)	(1)
Interest	26	13
Payments	(68)	(39)
-	627	614
Non-current	575	557
Current	52	57
	627	614

Selected notes to the condensed interim financial information – unaudited (continued)

11. Pensions

The group's pension commitments are funded through separately administered Superannuation Schemes and are principally of a defined benefit nature. The group undertakes a full review of the retirement benefit liability at each quarter end in accordance with IAS 19 (Revised). The balance sheet presented as at 30 June 2022 reflects the IAS 19 (Revised) surplus of €639 million as at 30 June 2022.

Pension scheme obligation

The status of the principal scheme at 30 June 2022 is as follows:

	31 Dec 2021 €m	30 June 2022 €m
Present value of funded obligations	(4,463)	(3,498)
Fair value of scheme assets	4,812	4,137
Asset recognised in the Balance Sheet	349	639

Assumptions of actuarial calculations

The main financial assumptions used in the valuations were:

	At 31 Dec 2021	At 30 June 2022
Rate of increase in salaries	1.90%	2.20%
Rate of increase in pensions in payment	1.90%	2.20%
Discount rate	1.30%	3.30%
Inflation assumption	2.10%	2.40%
Mortality assumptions – Pensions in payment – Implied life expectancy for		
65 year old male	87 years	87 years
Mortality assumptions – Pensions in payment – Implied life expectancy for		
65 year old female	89 years	89 years
Mortality assumptions – Future retirements – Implied life expectancy for 65		
year old male	90 years	90 years
Mortality assumptions – Future retirements – Implied life expectancy for 65		
year old female	91 years	91 years

The above assumptions reflect the imposition of a cap on the increases in pensionable pay to the lower of CPI, salary inflation or agreed fixed annual rates.

Selected notes to the condensed interim financial information – unaudited (continued)

12. Provisions for other liabilities and charges

	Onerous Contracts €m	TIS Annuity Scheme €m	Asset Retirement Obligations €m	Deferred Consideration /Completion Scheme €m	Other €m	Total €m
At 31 December 2021	33	4	53	6	35	131
Charged to consolidated income statement: - Additional provisions	-	-	-	-	2	2
Utilised in the financial period	(1)	(1)	-	(2)	(2)	(6)
At 30 June 2022	32	3	53	4	35	127

Provisions have been analysed between non-current and current as follows:

	31 Dec 2021 €m	30 June 2022 €m
Non-current	97	96
Current	34	31
	131	127

13. Cash generated from operations

	30June 2021 €m	30 June 2022 €m
Profit after tax	43	132
Add back:		
Income tax charge	8	12
Share of profit of joint venture	(3)	(1)
Finance costs – net	49	50
Operating profit	97	193
Adjustments for:		
- Gain on exit from subsidiary/joint venture	12	(68)
- Profit on disposal of right of use assets	(5)	-
- Depreciation and amortisation	181	166
- Non-cash lease fair value credits	(1)	-
- Non cash retirement benefit charge/(credit)	1	-
- Management charge	3	3
- Restructuring programme costs	23	5
- Non cash exceptional items	30	1
- Other non-cash movements in provisions	1	2
Cash flows relating to restructuring and provisions	(27)	(10)
Changes in working capital		
Inventories	(3)	(6)
Trade and other receivables	11	(17)
Trade and other payables	17	(13)
Cash generated from operations	340	256

Selected notes to the condensed interim financial information – unaudited (continued)

14. Post Balance Sheet Events

The group has concluded the previously agreed sale of a substantial minority share in the group's subsidiary, Fibre Networks Ireland Limited, to InfraVia Capital Partners, a leading independent private equity firm specialising in infrastructure and technology investments. The transaction was first announced in January 2022. In connection with the investment, Fibre Networks Ireland Limited has obtained €765 million in dedicated financing at improved terms to the group's current debt. The joint venture partnership with InfraVia on the group's wholesale fibre broadband network will help accelerate the roll-out of ultrafast fibre-to-the-home broadband across Ireland

There have been no other significant events affecting the group since the period ended 30 June 2022.

15. Contingent liabilities

There have been no material changes in our contingent liabilities since the publication of the financial statements of EHIL in the bondholder's report for the eighteen-month period ended 31 December 2021.

16. Guarantees

There have been no material changes in our credit guarantees since the publication of the financial statements of EHIL in the bondholder's report for the eighteen-month period ended 31 December 2021.

17. Seasonality

Fixed line

The group does not believe that seasonality has a material impact on our fixed line business.

Mobile

The group's mobile business tends to experience an increase in sales volumes in the weeks approaching Christmas due to the seasonal nature of its retail business. The group's mobile business experiences significant postpay and prepay subscriber growth and related costs of handset subsidies and commissions in November and December. Visitor roaming revenues are also seasonally significant because Ireland is a popular tourist destination during the summer months.

18. Commitments

The group's capital contractual obligations and commitment payments were €84 million at 30 June 2022 (31 December 2021: €70 million).

19. Related party transactions

There have been no material changes in our related party transactions since the publication of the financial statements of EHIL in the bondholder's report for the eighteen-month period ended 31 December 2021.

Management discussion and analysis on results of operations for the six months ended 30 June 2022

The amounts and commentary presented in the management discussion below include the results of the group's joint venture in Tetra Ireland Communications Limited ("Tetra") on a proportionate consolidation basis. In accordance with IFRS 11 'Joint Arrangements' the EHIL consolidated financial statements applies the equity method of accounting for the investment in Tetra. This applies for all periods ended to the 31 March 2022 when the entity was sold.

Revenue

The following table shows a segmental split of revenues for the period from our fixed line and mobile businesses:

	For the six months ended		
	30 Jun 2021 30		
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	% Change
	€m	€m	
Fixed line services and other revenue	468	464	(1%)
Mobile services revenue	158	151	(5%)
Total segmental revenue	626	615	(2%)
Intracompany eliminations	(16)	(18)	12%
Total revenue	610	597	(2%)

Reported group revenue of \in 597 million for the six months to June 2022 decreased by 2% or \in 13 million year on year. The fixed line revenue decreased by 1% or \in 4 million. Mobile revenue decreased by 5% or \in 7 million.

Fixed line services and other revenue

The following table shows revenue from the fixed line segment, analysed by major products and services, and the percentage change for each category, for the periods indicated:

	For the six months ended		
	30 Jun 2021	30 Jun 2022	
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	% Change
	€m	€m	
Access (Rental and Connections)	218	200	(8%)
Voice Traffic (including Foreign Inpayments)	83	83	0%
Data Services	58	56	(3%)
Subsidiaries and Other	109	125	14%
Total fixed line services and other revenue	468	464	(1%)

Total fixed line services and other revenue for the six months to June 2022 (before intra company eliminations) decreased by 1% or €4 million year on year. Access revenues declined by 8% as legacy voice services continue to decline as well as broadband revenue decline driven by base declines and increased promotional activity to promote growth and remain competitive. Data services revenue also decreased by 3% while Subsidiaries and Other products and services revenue increased by 14% year on year, driven by the consolidation of eir Evo revenue and an increase in NBP access revenue.

Access (rental and connections)

The following table shows rental, connection and other charges and the percentage changes for the periods indicated:

	For the six months ended		
	30 Jun 2021	30 Jun 2022	
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	% Change
Access revenue	€m	€m	
Retail PSTN/ISDN rental and connection	88	81	(7%)
Wholesale PSTN/ISDN/LLU rental and connection	45	40	(11%)
Broadband rental and connection	85	79	(8%)
Total access revenue	218	200	(8%)
Access paths	'000 '	'000 '	
Retail Access Lines	590	566	(4%)
Wholesale Access Lines	398	351	(12%)
Wholesale LLU	2	1	(12%)
SABB	279	308	10%
Total PSTN/ISDN/LLU/SABB	1,269	1,226	(3%)
Broadband and Bitstream	'000 '	'000 '	
Retail Broadband	447	436	(2%)
Wholesale Broadband	523	522	0%
Total Broadband (including SABB)	970	958	(1%)

Access revenue of €200 million for the six months to June 2022 decreased by 8% or €18 million year on year.

Retail access revenue declined by 7%, primarily due to declines in PSTN and ISDN lines. Retail access lines of 566,000 declined by 4% year on year.

Wholesale access revenue declined by 11%, primarily due to a decline in wholesale access lines. Wholesale access lines of 351,000 declined by 12% year on year.

Broadband revenue declined by 8%, primarily due to promotional activity as well as a loss in customer base. The Group broadband base of 958,000 as the end of June 2022 decreased by 1% or 12,000 customers year on year. Retail broadband customers of 436,000 decreased by 2%, while the wholesale broadband base of 522,000 remained broadly stable.

eir are committed to growing its broadband reach and have invested in a multi-year programme to rollout Fibre to the Home (FTTH) to 2 million premises giving customers reliable and uncongested speeds of up to 1000mbs. 864,000 premises are passed at the end of June 2022 with FTTH, up 28% or 189,000 year on year. The Group fibre base increased by 16,000 customers or 2% year on year to 835,000 at the end of June 2022, with FTTH connections driving growth.

Voice Traffic

The following table shows total traffic revenue and volumes and the percentage changes for the periods indicated:

	For the six months ended		
	30 Jun 2021	30 Jun 2022	
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	% Change
	€m	€m	
Voice traffic revenue			
Retail	68	71	4%
Wholesale (including Foreign Inpayments)	15	12	(21%)
Total voice traffic revenue	83	83	0%
Voice traffic minutes (in millions of minutes, except percentages)	402	220	(0.1)
Retail	492	338	(31%)
Wholesale (including Foreign Traffic Minutes)	1,425	1,263	(11%)
Total voice traffic minutes	1,917	1,601	(16%)

Group voice traffic revenue for the six months to June 2022 remained stable year on year. Retail voice traffic revenue increased by 4%, notwithstanding a 31% decline in retail traffic minutes driven by price increases, while wholesale voice traffic revenue decreased by 21%, driven by a 11% decline in wholesale traffic minutes for the period.

Data communications

The following table shows information relating to revenue from data communications products and services and the percentage change for the periods indicated:

	For the six months ended		
	30 Jun 2021	30 Jun 2022	
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	% Change
	€m	€m	
Data communications revenue			
Leased lines	29	32	10%
Switched data services	7	4	(36%)
Next generation data services	22	20	(11)%
Total data communications revenue	58	56	(3%)

Data communications revenue for the six months to June 2022 decreased by 3% or 62 million year on year. A decrease of 36% in legacy switched data services revenue as well an 11% decrease in Next generation data services revenue was offset by an increase in leased lines revenue of 10% for the period.

Subsidiaries and Other

Other products and services revenue includes our 56% share of revenue from Tetra, eir sports, our operations in UK/NI, operator services, managed services, data centres and other revenue.

The following table shows information relating to revenue from other products and services, and the percentage change for the periods indicated:

	For the six months ended		
	30 Jun 2021	30 Jun 2022	
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	% Change
	€m	€m	
Subsidiaries and Other			
eir Evo	33	54	62%
eir UK	8	6	(21%)
Tetra	10	5	(56%)
Managed services and solutions	19	20	9%
National Broadband Access	7	13	(84%)
TV and content	12	7	(42%)
Data centre	4	4	9%
Other revenue	16	16	(4%)
Subsidiaries and Other Revenue	109	125	14%

Other products and services revenue for the six months to June 2022 increased by 14% or ϵ 16 million year on year. The increase was driven by a ϵ 21 million increase in eir Evo revenue mainly due to the consolidation of eir Evo from late March 2021. This was offset by a ϵ 5 million decrease in Tetra revenue as a result of the sale of Tetra in late March 2022. In the same period, eir UK revenues decreased by ϵ 2 million or 21% driven by the loss of a large contract while TV and content decreased by ϵ 5 million driven by the decision to exit Sport content. In contrast, access rental revenues in supply to the National Broadband Plan (NBP) increased by ϵ 6 million or 84% year on year as demand continues to grow. Managed Services and Solutions also increased by ϵ 1 million or 9% year on year.

Mobile services revenue

The following table shows revenue from Mobile services, analysed by major products and services:

	For the six months ended		
	30 Jun 2021	30 Jun 2022	
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	% Change
	€m	€m	
Mobile revenue			
Prepay handset	34	32	(7%)
Postpay handset (incl. M2M)	82	87	7%
Mobile broadband	5	5	19%
Roaming	7	4	(34%)
Other	30	23	(29%)
Total mobile revenue	158	151	(5%)
Mobile subscribers			
Prepay handset customers	340	323	(5%)
Postpay handset customers (incl. M2M)	810	885	9%
Mobile broadband customers	42	52	23%
Of which are prepay customers	2	2	(25%)
Of which are postpay customers	40	50	25%
Total mobile subscribers	1,192	1,260	6%

Total mobile revenue for the six months to June 2022 of €151 million decreased by 5% or €7 million year on year.

Prepay handset revenue declined by 7% or €2 million year on year, mainly due to a decline in prepay handset customers of 5% or 17,000, partly driven by migration of customers to postpay contracts.

Postpay handset revenue increased by 7% or €5 million year on year, primarily driven by an increase in postpay handset (including M2M) subscribers of 9% or 75,000 year on year. GoMo, the Group's revolutionary virtual postpay offering, has been the principal driver of the changing subscriber base mix.

Mobile broadband revenue increased by 19% year on year, driven by growth in the mobile broadband base of 23% or 10,000 subscribers. Roaming revenue decreased by 34% or €3 million for the period, while other mobile revenue decreased by 29% or €7 million driven by a decrease in specialised build to suit network projects.

There were a total of 1,260,000 mobile subscribers as at quarter end, an increase of 6% year on year. The mix of customers continues to improve, with the proportion of postpay customers (including mobile broadband and M2M) of 74% increasing by 3 percentage points year on year, representing an increase of 68,000 net additional postpay subscribers (including mobile broadband and M2M subscribers).

Operating costs before amortisation, depreciation and exceptional items

The following table shows information relating to our operating costs before amortisation, depreciation, and exceptional items, and the percentage change for the periods indicated.

	For the six months ended		
	30 Jun 2021	30 Jun 2022	
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	% Change
	€m	€m	
Cost of sales			
Foreign outpayments	4	3	(9%)
Interconnect	18	15	(20%)
Equipment cost of sales	16	26	60%
Subsidiaries (eir Evo, EUK & Tetra)	25	36	43%
Other including TV,NBP, ICT & managed services	46	37	(21)%
Total cost of sales	109	117	6%
Pay costs			
Wages and salaries and other staff costs	97	98	2%
Social welfare costs	7	8	14%
Pension cash costs—defined contribution plans	2	2	13%
Pension cash costs—defined benefit plans	5	5	(11%)
Pay costs before non-cash pension charge and capitalisation	111	113	2%
Capitalised labour	(21)	(20)	(4%)
Total pay costs before non-cash pension charge	90	93	3%
Non pay costs			
Materials and services	6	6	1%
Other network costs	9	8	(12%)
Accommodation	28	31	9%
Sales and marketing	5	4	(17%)
Provision for credit losses	0	3	N.M
Transport and travel	4	4	21%
Customer services	3	4	14%
Insurance and compensation	2	2	(15%)
Professional and regulatory fees	2	2	(13%)
IT costs	7	8	12%
Other non-pay costs	1	3	N.M
Total non-pay costs	67	75	12%
Operating costs before non-cash pension charge, non-cash fair value lease credits, management charge, amortisation, depreciation of PPE, and exceptional items	266	285	7%
Non cash pension charge/(credit)	1	0	N.M
Non cash fair value lease credits	(1)	0	N.M
Management charge	3	3	0%
Operating costs before amortisation, depreciation of PPE, and exceptional items	269	288	6%

Total operating costs before non-cash pension charge, amortisation, depreciation of PPE, and exceptional items of €285 million for the six months to June 2022 increased by 7% or €19 million year on year.

Cost of Sales

Cost of sales for the six months to June 2022 of €117 million increased by 6% or €7 million year on year.

- Foreign outpayments decreased by 9% while interconnect payments to other telecommunications operators decreased by 20%, driven by reduced traffic and MTR.
- Equipment costs of sales increased by 60% for the period year on year driving by timing of investment.
- Subsidiaries increased by 43% driven by the acquisition of eir Evo in March 2021 and offset in part by the sale of Tetra in March 2022
- Other cost of sales decreased by 21%, primarily driven by large one off sales in the prior year as well as a reduction in TV & content costs.

Pay costs

Total pay costs before non-cash pension charge of €93 million for the six months to June 2022 increased by 3% or €3 million year on year. The increase is primarily due to the consolidation of eir Evo pay costs from March 2021. FTE headcount was 3,478 at quarter end, representing a net decrease 4 FTE year on year.

Total non-pay costs

Total non-pay costs of €75 million for the six months to June 2022 increased by 12% or €8 million year on year.

- Provision for credit losses increased by €3 million driven by provision releases in the prior year.
- Accommodation costs increased by 9% or €3 million, due to an increase in rent and facility costs.
- Customer service costs increased by €1 million or 14% driven by increased billing and collection costs.
- IT costs increased by €1 million or 12% due to increased support contracts, in part driven by the on-boarding of eir Evo.
- Other non pay costs increased by €2 million driven by one off credits in the prior year.
- Other network costs decreased by €1 million or 12% driven by decreased mobile site maintenance costs.
- Sales and Marketing costs decreased by €1 million or 17% driven by decreased marketing spend.

The remaining costs for the period were broadly stable year on year.

Non-cash pension charge/ (credit)

The non-cash pension charge represents the difference between the amount of cash contributions that the company has agreed to make to the fund during the period, on an accruals basis, and the accounting charges recognised in operating profit in accordance with IAS 19 (Revised). The IAS 19 (Revised) accounting charge is not aligned with the principles that the company applies in measuring its EBITDA. Therefore the non-cash pension charge is included as an adjustment in the reconciliation of EBITDA to operating profit.

Non-cash lease fair value credits

The non-cash lease fair value credit included in the income statement during the period is in respect of the unfavourable lease fair value adjustment which arose on acquisition of eircom Limited following Examinership. At the date of acquisition, we were required to recognise a liability for the difference between the amount of future rental payments that had been contractually committed to and the market rent that would have been payable if those contracts had been entered into at that date. The liability is released as a credit to the income statement over the period of the relevant leases. The IFRS accounting treatment is not aligned with the principles we apply in measuring our EBITDA. As a result, non-cash lease fair value credit is included as an adjustment to our EBITDA.

Amortisation

Amortisation charges for the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 were €19 million, which is in line with the €19 million for the corresponding six-month period ended 30 June 2021.

Depreciation of property, plant and equipment

The depreciation charge on property, plant and equipment for the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 was \in 124 million, which is \in 14 million lower than the charge for the corresponding six-month period ended 30 June 2021 of \in 138 million. The decrease in depreciation is due to lower depreciation on property assets, network assets and lower fair value depreciation adjustment that related to the acquisition of eircom Limited assets in 2012.

Depreciation of right of use assets

The depreciation charge on right of use assets for the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 was €24 million, which is in line with the €24 million for the corresponding six-month period ended 30 June 2021.

Exceptional costs

The exceptional charge in the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 of €16 million includes €5 million for restructuring programme costs, €3 million for strategic corporate related costs, €3 million for group re-organisation costs, €1 million for Covid-19 related costs and €4 million for other costs in relation to legal matters.

The exceptional charge in the six-month period ended 30 June 2021 of \in 51 million includes \in 23 million for restructuring programme costs, \in 18 million for impairment of leased assets, \in 3 million for group re-organisation costs, \in 2 million for transaction related costs, \in 2 million for Covid-19 related costs and \in 3 million for other costs in relation to legal matters.

Finance costs (net)

The group's net finance costs for the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 were €50 million, which is more or less in line with the €49 million for the corresponding six-month period ended 30 June 2021. The increase was mainly related to less negative interest costs on net pension liability.

Taxation

The tax charge for the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 was €12 million, compared to the corresponding six-month period ended 30 June 2021 of €9 million (including our share of Tetra). The €3 million increase is due to higher non-deductible expenses in the period. The exceptional gain on the sale of the majority stake in Tetra is not subject to taxation.

Liquidity

Net cash generated from operating activities

Our primary source of liquidity is cash generated from operations, which represents operating profit adjusted for non-cash items which are principally depreciation, amortisation, impairment, non-cash pension charge, non-cash lease fair value credits and certain non-cash exceptional items. Cash flows from operating activities are also impacted by working capital movements and restructuring and other provision payments.

During the six-month period ended 30 June 2022, net cash generated from operating activities (including our share of Tetra) was \in 181 million compared with \in 270 million in the corresponding six-month period ended 30 June 2021. The decrease in cash is mainly due to higher working capital outflows and cash payments on exceptional items in the six-month period ended 30 June 2022.

Cash flows from investing activities

Total cash used in investing activities (including our share of Tetra) was \in 107 million for the six-month period ended 30 June 2022, compared with \in 166 million for the corresponding six-month period ended 30 June 2021, a decrease of \in 59 million. The decrease in cash outflow is a result of the group selling its majority stake in Tetra with proceeds of \in 76 million received in March 2022, partly offset by a restricted cash deposit relating to a spectrum licence application. Also, in the corresponding six-month period ended 30 June 2021, the group acquired Evros Technology Group, a leading IT services provider, with net cash paid of \in 50 million on the acquisition.

During the six-month period ended 30 June 2022, payments for capital expenditure (cash) were €128 million (including our share of Tetra), compared with €119 million for the corresponding six-month period ended 30 June 2021, an increase of €9 million. The high level of capital expenditure payments in both years shows the continued commitment by the group to invest in key projects in order to facilitate the transformation of the business.

Cash flows from financing activities

The group's principal payments on lease liabilities were €26 million for the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 compared to €20 million for the corresponding six-month period ended 30 June 2021. The increase of €6 million is mainly due to new lease commitments on Masts site access.

In April 2022, a dividend distribution of €300 million was paid to our equity shareholder, Wexford Limited.

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Other Data

Certain numerical figures set out in this document, including financial data presented in millions or thousands, certain operating data, and percentages describing movements in quarters, have been subject to rounding adjustments and, as a result, the totals of the data in this document may vary slightly from the information presented in this document or the actual arithmetic totals of such information.

Notes:

1. Percentage changes have been calculated based on unrounded data rather than on the rounded data presented in these tables. Certain comparative figures have been re-grouped and re-stated where necessary on the same basis as those for the current financial quarter.

2. Fixed ARPU Calculations:

- A. We define "Blended consumer fixed ARPU" as the average of the total consumer subscriber revenue divided by the average number of access subscribers (including SABB) in each month. Subscriber revenue is equal to total fixed line consumer revenue excluding revenue from eir Sport and Operator Services.
- B. We define "WLR PSTN ARPU" as the average of Wholesale PSTN line rental revenue divided by the average number of PSTN WLR access subscribers in each month.
- C. We define "Bitstream ARPU" as the average of bitstream rental revenue including SABB (recurring revenue) divided by the average number of Wholesale bitstream (including SABB) subscribers in each month.
- D. We define "the average number of subscribers in the month" as the average of the total number of subscribers at the beginning of the month and the total number of subscribers at the end of the month.
- E. All Fixed ARPUs are adjusted to reflect the average number of days in a month.

3. Mobile ARPU Calculations:

- A. We define "Prepay ARPU" as the measure of the sum of the total prepay mobile subscriber revenue including revenue from incoming traffic in the period divided by the average number of prepay mobile subscribers in the period divided by the number of months in the period.
- B. We define "Postpay ARPU" as the measure of the sum of the total postpay mobile subscriber revenue including revenue from incoming traffic and handset recovery in a period divided by the average number of postpay mobile subscribers in the period divided by the number of months in the period.
- C. We define "the average number of mobile subscribers in the period" as the average of the total number of mobile subscribers at the beginning of the year and the total number of mobile subscribers at the end of the year.
- 4. N/M percentage movement is not meaningful.